

# Snow squarestem

(*Melanthera nivea*)

For definitions of botanical terms, visit [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossary\\_of\\_botanical\\_terms](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Glossary_of_botanical_terms).

Snow squarestem is a robust bushy wildflower that occurs naturally in dry to moist flatwoods, prairies and disturbed open habitats. It typically blooms summer through early winter, but can bloom year-round, attracting bees, butterflies and other pollinators. It's also known as Cat's tongue, Salt and pepper and Nonpareil.

Its flowers have no ray florets. Disk florets are tiny, tubular and white with visible black anthers. The florets are assembled into a dense, showy flowerhead that is held by rough hairy bracts. Leaves are petiolate and arrow-shaped with toothed or entire margins. They are oppositely arranged, and their surface is coarse. As the common name suggests, the densely branched stems are square. Seeds are borne in inconspicuous achenes.

The genus name *Melanthera* is from the Greek *melanós*, or "black" and *ánthos* (or *anthēros*) meaning "flower," referring to the prominent black anthers. (The word "anther" is derived from the Greek *anthēros*.) The species epithet *nivea* is from the Latin *nivis*, meaning "snow."

**Family:** Asteraceae (Aster, composite or daisy family)

**Native range:** Nearly throughout

To see where natural populations of Blueflower butterwort have been vouchered, visit [www.florida.plantatlas.usf.edu](http://www.florida.plantatlas.usf.edu).

**Hardiness:** Zones 7–11

**Lifespan:** Perennial (sometimes annual)

**Soil:** Moist to dry sandy, loamy or acidic soils; lime rock

**Exposure:** Full sun to partial shade

**Growth habit:** 2–4' tall and equally as wide

**Propagation:** Seed, cuttings

**Garden tips:** Snow squarestem is a fast-growing plant that is adaptable to a variety of conditions.

It is best suited for naturalistic landscapes and habitat restorations, but can be used in butterfly and wildflower gardens. In more formal settings, it may require regular pruning and removal of spent plants. Snow squarestem is a moderate self-seeder. It dies back in the winter.

Snow squarestem seeds are available through the Florida Wildflowers Growers Cooperative. Plants are often available from nurseries that specialize in Florida native plants. Visit [www.planttrealfloida.org](http://www.planttrealfloida.org) to find a nursery in your area.



Photo by Mary Keim